Middle School Curriculum Guide 2020-2021



Garrison Forest School

GARRISON FOREST SCHOOL'S MISSION AND PHILOSOPHY

At Garrison Forest School, we prepare our students in and out of the classroom to thrive in a complex, changing world by:

- Challenging them to strive for academic excellence and to grow into informed, independent and creative thinkers;
- Cultivating an authentic and resilient sense of self, grounded in respect and integrity;
- Creating a diverse and inclusive community built on a spirit of caring;
- Inspiring young women to lead and to serve with passion, purpose and joy.

Our motto informs our mission: Esse Quam Videri-"To Be Rather Than To Seem."

STATEMENT OF RESPECT

The Garrison Forest School community is deeply committed to equity, honesty, kindness and respect as part of the educational experience. To this end, we:

- Strive to celebrate diversity both within our community and our curriculum;
- Are concerned for the well-being of all people;
- Seek to build the self-esteem of all people;
- Aspire to promote understanding among all people.

We recognize the dignity and worth of all individuals. To protect their rights, we confront bias, prejudice and discrimination. Garrison Forest does not condone any behavior, which is inconsistent with these tenets. We believe that it is unacceptable for our spoken and written language and behavior to demean anyone's physical characteristics, as well as anyone's ethnic, gender, personal, racial, religious or sexual identities. We, as individuals, must take responsibility for our words and deeds and respect all people.

GARRISON FOREST'S SCOPE OF PROGRAMS

Garrison Forest School offers an exceptional elementary, middle and high school program for girls, beginning in Kindergarten. For grades 8-12, Garrison Forest also has a regional, national and international boarding program. The coed Preschool begins with a Parent-Toddler program and has classes for two, three, and four-year-old boys and girls. For more information on the Preschool, Lower School, Middle School, Upper School or boarding programs, please visit www.gfs.org or contact the Admission Office at (410) 559-3111.

MIDDLE SCHOOL PRINCIPLES OF GOOD PRACTICE

Recognizing that Middle School students experience a variety of significant developmental changes during their time in this division, the Middle School responds to and provides for the unique needs and characteristics of our students. Therefore, the Middle School:

- 1. Affirms the dignity of each individual and promotes equity and justice;
- 2. Ensures that Middle School educators and all personnel who interact with Middle School students have a thorough understanding of the patterns of physical, intellectual, social, and emotional growth of our students;
- 3. Actively engages parents as partners in recognizing the implications of the significant changes affecting Middle School children;
- 4. Works to ensure a smooth transition experience for students and parents entering and leaving the Middle School years;
- 5. Provides programs that support each student's need to develop a distinct self-concept and to be recognized as an individual and as a member of a group;
- 6. Creates an environment that fosters respect, understanding, and acceptance of differences;
- 7. Helps students learn to make responsible choices and understand the consequences of their actions;
- 8. Creates opportunities for students to develop a sense of belonging to and responsibility for the multiple communities in which they participate.

Garrison Forest Middle School

Program of Studies, 2020-2021

<u>Sixth Grade</u>	Seventh Grade	<u>Eighth Grade</u>
English 6	English 7	English 8
Math 6 or Math 6 Enriched	Pre-Algebra 7 or Pre-Algebra 7 Enriched	Algebra 8 or Algebra 8 Enriched
Geography & World Cultures	U.S. History 7	Blended Geometry
Environmental Engineering	Life Science	U.S. History 8
	French, Spanish	Physical Science
French, Spanish	Latin	French, Spanish
Digital Thinking I	Digital Thinking II	Latin
Art	Art	Art
Dance	Dance	Dance
Music	Music	Music
Theatre	Theatre	Capstone
Physical Education	Physical Education	Physical Education
Life Positive	Discoveries	Crossroads
RISE	Echoes	Echoes
Sixth Grade Seminar		Electives: -Guitar -Leadership -Yearbook -Cooking Around the Globe -Wellness -Graphic Design

-Graphic Design -Fashion Design

ENGLISH

English 6:

The Sixth Grade English curriculum is designed to foster an appreciation for literature, educate in textual analysis, provide students with an understanding of basic literary elements, and continue building on vocabulary and grammar. Students read literature from around the world to see how the works reflect different cultures. Featured works include: *Esperanza Rising* (Mexico/United States), *A Long Walk to Water* (Africa), and *The Breadwinner* (Afghanistan). Students participate in both Readers' and Writers' Workshop Units, including taking part in a Social Issues Book Club and writing a personal narrative and a literary essay. Grammar skills and vocabulary are taught throughout the course and in tandem with reading and writing.

English 7:

The Seventh Grade English curriculum weaves together the strands of literature, composition, grammar, and oral interpretation into a challenging course. Through summer reading, drama, poetry, and novels, students are exposed to a variety of themes and literary elements to enhance and broaden their understanding and appreciation of literature. Featured works include: *Chains, House on Mango Street, New Kid,* and *The Diary of Anne Frank.* Grammar skills are taught throughout the course and in tandem with writing.

English 8:

The Eighth Grade English curriculum offers many different reading experiences that include whole class novels, book clubs, and independent reading. Students read Tara Sullivan's *The Bitter Side of Sweet* and William Shakespeare's *A Midsummer Night's Dream* as whole class texts as a way to practice reading comprehension and collaborative discussions. For book clubs, students read a selected text in small groups as either a thematic study or genre study. Several times throughout the year, students drive their own learning through self-selected independent reading, keeping track of their personal goals and commitment to reading. Using a Writer's Workshop model, students learn to write a variety of writing pieces including critical review, personal narrative, poetry, investigative journalism, and literary essays. Students learn vocabulary and grammar skills throughout their reading and writing units.

MATHEMATICS

<u>Math 6</u>

In Math 6, students review properties of whole numbers and develop a basic understanding of number theory including factors and multiples. A focus on fraction, decimal and percent concepts allows students to make connections among the different forms. Students perform mathematical operations on fractions, decimals and percent and develop problem solving skills with these concepts. Through a study of integers, students will develop an understanding of positive and negative numbers, including operations with integers. In each unit, students are

encouraged to look for patterns, make conjectures, create connections and apply their knowledge to new situations.

Math 6 Enriched

In Math 6 Enriched, students review properties of whole numbers and develop a strong understanding of number theory including greatest common factor, least common multiple, and prime factorization. A focus on fraction, decimal and percent concepts allows students to make connections among the different forms. Students perform mathematical operations on fractions, decimals and percent and develop problem solving skills with these concepts. Through a study of integers, students will develop an understanding of positive and negative numbers, including operations with integers. Two-dimensional geometry is explored and students will be able to find the area and perimeter of various geometric shapes. More importantly, all of the math they learn will be related to various experiences and applications in everyday life in order to give the students meaning and reason. They will be expected to engage with smaller "real world" projects over the year in order to increase their awareness of the importance of mathematics in their lives. In each unit, students are encouraged to look for patterns, make conjectures, create connections and apply their knowledge to new situations.

Pre-Algebra 7

In Pre-Algebra 7, students develop algebraic thinking through patterns, graphs, tables, and symbols. They become proficient in using ratio, proportion and percent. Students will develop their understanding of negative integers and be able to use their knowledge in problem solving situations. Students will explore linear relationships using graphs and then connect their understanding to equations. Three-dimensional geometry will be explored and students will be able to compute volume and surface area. In each unit, students are encouraged to look for patterns, make conjectures, create connections and apply their knowledge to new situations. There is a strong focus on problem solving, cooperative learning and communication in mathematics.

Pre-Algebra 7 Enriched

Pre-Algebra 7 Enriched is a rigorous introductory course designed to immerse students in both algebraic and geometric concepts, ranging from formulating, graphing, and solving equations to identifying and calculating 3-D shapes. Investigations are completed through an array of hands-on activities and group interactions. Students will analyze, discuss, and evaluate numerous mathematical situations and translate them into equivalent expressions and equations where they can be simplified, solved, or graphed. Thus the focus of this course is on critical thinking, allowing students to be exposed to a deeper vocabulary of mathematical terms and array of methods to cope with various algebraic and geometric algorithms. More importantly, all of the math they learn will be related to various experiences and applications in everyday life in order to give the students meaning and reason. They will be expected to engage with smaller "real world" projects over the year in order to increase their awareness of the importance of mathematics in their lives. Additionally, students will learn the appropriate use for calculators and computers as tools to supplement mathematical learning.

Algebra 8:

The Algebra 8 course consists of a thorough study of algebra concepts, focusing both on symbolic manipulation and applied problem-solving. Students will study pre-algebra skills (review), representations of linear and quadratic relationships (equations, tables, graphs), laws of exponents, polynomials, factoring, functions, systems of linear equations, inequalities, and square roots. Students will receive an introduction to functions and modeling with linear functions. There is a strong focus on problem solving, cooperative learning and communication in mathematics.

Algebra 8 Enriched:

In Algebra 8 Enriched, students will explore the same concepts as Algebra 8. The students will be able to dive deeper into the mathematics behind the topics and use challenging problems to develop critical thinking skills. The curriculum will be supplemented with advanced algebra concepts to adequately prepare students for Geometry/Trigonometry in the Upper School.

Blended Geometry (Honors):

In Blended Geometry, students engage in a rigorous study of Euclidean geometry including points, lines, planes, angles, parallel and perpendicular lines, triangles, quadrilaterals, polygons, congruence and similarity, inequalities in triangles, right triangles, area and volume, and coordinate geometry. The nature of deductive proof and the structure of a mathematical system are emphasized throughout the course. The class is taught in a blended model where students are learning concepts with the teacher and through online resources as well as collaboratively with their peers.

HISTORY

Geography & World Cultures 6:

This course uses an interdisciplinary approach to introduce students to the cultural and physical geography of the world's major regions. Each unit of study involves the use of simulations in which students are placed in cooperative learning groups and engage in tasks and projects that require them to research aspects of that region's major cultures and topography. Students will use maps, movies, images, newspaper/magazine articles, artwork, and current events to help enhance their understanding of how geography affects different lifestyles. Themes that are explored throughout the year include cultural universals, ethnic and religious diversity, human interaction with their environment, and the impact of natural and historical forces on the shape of the earth.

U.S. History 7:

This survey course covers major developments in American history from the Americasn Revolution through the late 19th century, covering the complexities of rebellion, the U.S. Constitution, slavery, civil war, reconstruction, and settlement. Important people, events, and ideas are discussed as well as their impact on ordinary Americans. Students will engage in simulations, interpret primary sources, and research and write expository essays on assigned

topics as well as topics of their choice. Learning how to develop and support a thesis and citing historical sources are two major objectives of this course. Special emphasis is placed on developing the research and analytical skills of a historian rather than the memorization of key dates and events.

U.S. History 8

This survey course will journey from America's rising industrialization in the late nineteenth century to World War II, covering topics such as the rise of technology, labor unions, immigration, and imperialism.. It will examine the tensions created when this country blossomed into both an agricultural and industrial giant, creating complicated social issues as well as legendary political battles. It will cover the aspects of rebellion inherent in the American character, the drive for consumerism and wealth, the outcome of a deregulated society and financial system, as well as the involvement into world wars that affected most nations.

SCIENCE/STEM

Environmental Engineering 6:

Environmental Engineering combines the disciplines of physics, earth and environmental sciences to study the processes that influence how people have influenced and interacted with Earth. Topics of study include the importance of water and its cycle, astronomy and its universal effects, geology and how landforms and masses have evolved over time, and the dynamic processes of plate tectonics.

RISE (Research, Innovation & Scientific Exploration):

Created in partnership with the educators at Irvine Nature Center, this year-long sixth grade course is designed to engage students in authentic research and problem solving. The students will employ collaborative inquiry skills focused on finding innovative solutions to local social and environmental issues. Students will work together to identify a driving question that will center their examination of their issue. Using research skills and the combination of reflection, feedback, and craftsmanship the students will develop a product to present and share at the end of each semester.

Life Science 7:

Life Science is designed to explore students' natural interest in the living world as it builds a foundation for further study of biology. The course exposes students to the vast diversity of life, challenging them to expand their concept of living things and engendering in them a respect for all forms of life. Students do at least one lab each week, learning to design experiments; make, record, and interpret observations; and collect, display, and analyze data.

Physical Science 8:

Physical Science engages students in the fundamentals of chemistry and physics. Using research and critical thinking skills, curiosity, and each other, students: design and conduct experiments,

collect and evaluate data, build models, and reflect and revise in order to develop their understanding.

WORLD LANGUAGES

Exploratory:

During the first quarter of Sixth Grade, students are given a brief introduction to French and Spanish. This exploratory course focuses on foundational language skills as it introduces students to the many cultures of the French and Spanish-speaking world. At the end of the first quarter, students commit to one language for the remainder of Middle School. During the second, third and fourth quarters, students explore the language to which they have committed. Grammar is presented in an age-appropriate manner, and a strong emphasis is placed on building effective study strategies. The audio features of student laptops are used to reinforce comprehension and pronunciation skills. Students learn basic vocabulary related to the following themes: greetings, numbers, body parts, colors, clothing, animals, food, and terms to describe people.

French 6:

This course is designed for students with little or no previous study of French. This course is designed to be an immersive environment in which students receive almost exclusive input in French. Focus is placed on helping students build the skills and confidence to navigate new and unfamiliar situations in French. There is no required textbook for this course. Thematic units are based primarily on authentic resources and these materials will be made available to students via Schoology. In 6th Grade French, themes may include: greetings, activities, school, and family. Students are assessed at the end of each unit through the completion of a project and via Integrated Performance Assessments that evaluate students' interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational communication skills.

French 7:

Building upon the skills from 6th Grade French, this course continues to be an immersive environment in which students receive almost exclusive input in French. Focus is still placed on helping students build the skills and confidence to navigate new and unfamiliar situations in French. There is no required textbook for this course. Thematic units are based primarily on authentic resources and these materials will be made available to students via Schoology. In 7th Grade French, themes may include: family, cuisine, clothing, and animals. Students also read the novel *Une obsession dangereuse*, which will be provided by the teacher. Students are assessed at the end of each unit through the completion of a project and via Integrated Performance Assessments that evaluate students' interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational communication skills.

French 8:

Building upon the skills from 6th and 7th Grade French, students continue developing their proficiency in interpretional, interpretive, and presentational communication skills. Students

study thematic units based on authentic resources and delivered via comprehensible input strategies. Themes may include: housing, daily routines, travel, and story-telling. Students also read Fama va en Californie, which will be provided by the teacher. Students are assessed at the end of each unit through the completion of a project and via Integrated Performance Assessments that evaluate students' interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational communication skills. Upon successful completion of the course, and the recommendation of the teacher, students will enter French II or II Honors in the Upper School.

Spanish 6:

This course is designed for students with little or no previous background in Spanish. This course is designed to be an immersive environment in which communication is almost entirely in the target language. Focus is placed on helping students build the skills and confidence to navigate new and unfamiliar situations in Spanish. A textbook (*Espanol Santillana*) is required for this course and students will continue using it throughout middle school. Students will learn about different Hispanic cultures, listen to authentic audio and video activities and participate in grammar activities designed to develop their writing skills. In 6th Grade Spanish, themes may include: greetings, activities, school, people and family. Students are assessed at the end of each unit through the completion of a project, a quiz or a test via Integrated Performance Assessments that evaluate students' interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational communication skills.

Spanish 7:

This is a continuation of the Sixth Grade Spanish program. The Spanish course at this level emphasizes oral communication. The principal focus of our text, *Español Santillana*, is on communicating a message rather than manipulating grammatical structures. This course utilizes a digital textbook edition, where grammar is presented in a gradual and logical sequence by the characters from each chapter. Presentation of real-life vocabulary encourages communication in Spanish.

Spanish 8:

Spanish 8 continues the emphasis on oral communication while further developing skills in reading, writing, and listening. At this level we present more challenging grammatical concepts, additional verb tenses, and more specialized vocabulary. The *Español Santillana* online text continues to provide content that encourages students to communicate about real life situations. It is supplemented with short story readings and student writings as well as cultural projects. The text also provides lengthy reading passages in each chapter so that the students can hone their reading and begin to practice more formal writing skills as well as further oral communication. In addition to the ebook, we also provide magazines written in the native language with current news about the Hispanic world, where students can learn, discuss and write about contemporary topics. Upon successful completion of the course, and the recommendation of the teacher, students will enter Spanish II or II Honors in the Upper School.

Latin 7:

Using the Cambridge Latin Course, Unit I (Stages 1-8), Latin 7 focuses on developing basic skills: vocabulary acquisition techniques, basic morphology of nouns and verbs, basic syntax. By the end of Latin 7, students are able to read connected passages involving simple and some

complex sentences using nouns of the first, second and third declensions and verbs conjugated in several tenses of the indicative mood. Throughout the year etymology, culture, and mythology are studied. Students develop fluency in Latin and understanding of Greek and Roman mythology through the reading of novellas in the target language. Students learn the basics of Classical Architecture during the seventh grade signature project Architecture Expo.

Latin 8:

After a review of vocabulary and grammar from Unit I (Stages 1-8), students in Latin 8 complete Unit I and advance to Unit II of the Cambridge Latin Course. In Unit II students continue to hone reading skills, increase vocabulary and expand grammar knowledge. In addition, students read Latin novellas independently, expand their knowledge of etymology, mythology and Roman culture. Highlights of the year include participating in the National Latin Exam, visiting the Walters Art Museum and engaging in friendly competition with Bryn Mawr School eighth graders during our annual Latin Day celebration in May.

TECHNOLOGY

Digital Thinking I:

Digital Thinking I is a student-centered, hands-on course that promises to engage learners while challenging them to think creatively. The course is completely in-class and project-based. As much as possible, students will use content from their other courses to use in connection with the digital skills we are learning. Students will begin the year by learning how to build their ePortfolio in Google Sites which will follow them throughout Middle School. Then, students move through units such as video production in iMovie, coding in block-based format, composing their own composition in Garageband, and creating formulas and charts in Google Sheets. Throughout the year we also constantly revisit social media and how it currently affects our daily lives including being safe, responsible and kind to others. General media literacy, search skills and typing are also sprinkled throughout various units.

Digital Thinking II:

Digital Thinking II is similar to Digital Thinking I in terms of it's project-based format, but explores a different variety of programs and skills. Students will learn photo editing in Photoshop, video editing in Final Cut and 3D Drawing in Google Sketchup. Similar to DT I, we continue to discuss digital citizenship and social media throughout the year. We also expand upon the programming skills learning last year and learn to write code and develop more interactive elements. Students will continue to add to their ePortfolio and further develop media literacy and research skills. Many joint projects with other courses are intertwined to help anchor the content students are learning in other subject areas.

Yearbook 8 (Elective):

Students work with our faculty Yearbook advisor and Upper School students to help photograph, curate and create layouts for the current year's edition. Students work first hand with software and get a taste for journalism and publications.

Coding (Elective):

Coding is a self-paced elective in which students will explore coding and programming by working on an independent project throughout the semester. Projects may include building an app, learning a coding language, or creating a game in Scratch.

ART

<u>Art 6</u>:

This course offers experiences which strengthen the ability to find original solutions, nurture habits that support the artistic process, and improve on the techniques and skills of the visual arts. Using the elements of art and the principles of design as a framework, students investigate a variety of experiences and concepts – including drawing, painting, printmaking and sculpture. In building an understanding of the elements and principles of design, students will learn how this knowledge can strengthen their artwork.

<u>Art 7</u>:

The emphasis in the Seventh Grade Art curriculum is on exploration, analysis, and investigation of the creative process. Students develop technical skills that empower them to communicate ideas visually. They begin by exploring non-traditional ways to represent themselves and their identities. They also will learn to work collaboratively on projects such as stop motion animation. In conjunction with the grade level signature project, Architecture Expo, students will learn how to draw architecture using perspective drawing.

<u>Art 8</u>:

By using problem solving techniques in conjunction with imagination, students will create artwork using a variety of media. In the 8th grade, students are expected to make deeper connections between what they create and what has been made in other cultures and time periods. We will utilize multi disciplinary skills such as scale and proportion to accomplish tasks. Along with creative projects, students will culminate their art experience with a researched presentation on a female artist who has made a significant contribution to their field in order to connect art and practice to real world events beyond the classroom.

Graphic Design (Elective):

Have you ever wondered who designed posters, billboards, album art, book covers and even your favorite juice packaging? In this elective, that will be you! We will explore pattern, text, imagery, symbolism, design principles and a variety of art medium both in the digital world and in the physical world to respond to real world graphic design challenges.

Fashion Design (Elective):

Have you ever been interested in designing clothing? Fashion is the art of designing clothing (anything worn on the body!) whether it is meant to be high fashion, ready to wear, or even

costume design and wearable art! In this elective, you will get to design and construct your own look from start to finish. We will conclude the semester with a collaborative fashion show to have your final piece be on display!

DANCE

Dance 6, 7, 8:

The primary aim of the dance classes at this level is to help students develop the skills and confidence necessary to express themselves through movement. Students concentrate on attaining basic skills in ballet and modern dance techniques. These include understanding proper body alignment, balance, posture, coordination, and isolation of major and minor muscle groups. Special emphasis is also placed on creative movement, awareness exercises, and group choreography. The year culminates in a performance to showcase the progress of the students.

THEATRE

Theatre 6, 7:

Primarily focused on getting comfortable with performance, this course will lead students through activities designed to foster a sense of "ownership" on the stage. In addition to learning basic technical terms and the parts of the theater, students will use improvisational games, pantomime, and short scenes to develop skills in voice and movement. The emphasis of this course is to provide a comfortable place to explore student creativity and lay the groundwork for future theatrical endeavors.

MUSIC

Music 6:

The Sixth Grade Music course builds on the foundation of concepts and skills established in the Lower School. The students will explore the basic elements of rhythm, melody, timbre, harmony, form, and expressive qualities, through singing, playing classroom instruments, composing, moving and analyzing. Students will play soprano recorders as well as Orff and percussion instruments to experience performing in an ensemble setting. In addition, focused attention will be given to developing the singing voice through proper breathing and vocal techniques. Music history and exposure to a variety of instrumental repertoire will be incorporated into the Music lessons. At the conclusion of the school year, all students will participate in the Middle School Arts Gala.

Music 7:

The Seventh Grade Music course is designed to expand the student's musical experience and further develop the concepts of rhythm, melody, form, timbre, and expressive qualities as they sing, play and perform a varied repertoire of music. Students will study vocal production and refine their ability to sing in unison and in harmony with a vibrant, healthy tone with pitch

accuracy. Students will also have the opportunity to create and compose original compositions using traditional and non-traditional musical notation. Students will learn to ring Hand Chimes and perform Level 1+ and Level 2 music which they will perform for the Middle School Arts Showcase in January or the Middle School Arts Gala performance in May.

Music 8:

The Eighth Grade Music course is designed to give students many opportunities to apply their basic musicianship skills to reading, creating, and performing a varied repertoire of music. Vocal production and techniques will be continued as students become acclimated to hearing and performing two and three part harmony. They will strive towards singing with a healthy, substantial, and blended sound with accurate pitch and tonal placement. Performing on Orff and World Music Drumming instrumentation students will have the opportunity to improvise melodies and rhythms within an ensemble setting. In addition, students will learn both major and minor chords on the Ukulele so they may accompany themselves while singing. The Eighth Grade students will participate in either the Middle School Arts Showcase in January or the Arts Gala in May.

Guitar 8 (Elective):

Students learn how to read standard notation for playing single note melodies, tablature for introduction to chords and a variety of pick/finger styles. Through the study of guitar, students will gain a better understanding of the many different musical genres including folk, blues, classical, rock and pop. Students will learn to play various songs in these different genres.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Physical Education 6, 7, 8:

The Middle School Physical Education program combines a general overview of sport skills and wellness components. Age appropriate activities are introduced and incorporated in each class activity. The focus for each student will be to increase her knowledge and understanding of good health, wellness, and the skills and rules that govern a variety of sports and games. Areas of concentration this year will include the proper understanding and use of the fitness room and indoor track, field hockey, tennis, outdoor soccer, basketball, indoor soccer, team handball, badminton, lacrosse, and softball.

DECISION MAKING

Life Positive 6:

This Sixth Grade course provides an opportunity for students to strengthen areas of a young person's personality that will later enable her to make healthy choices about a variety of issues related to personal growth. Emphasis is placed on teaching students new skills in communication, problem solving and relationship building. Topics include:

• Trust

- Decision-making & Core Values
- Peer pressure
- Assertiveness
- Cliques/Relational Aggression
- Effective Communication, Social Media
- Stress Management/Time Management
- Feelings Identification
- Self-Esteem/Empathy
- Identity and Individuation
- Family Systems

Discoveries 7:

In this Seventh Grade Life Skills class the main focus of the first semester is health and wellness. The studies include discussion about nutrition, self-esteem, and general health. Students are encouraged to share their own feelings, while learning to negotiate the environment around them. Factual information is presented with opportunity for discussion, in-class activities, and special projects.

Crossroads 8:

This course is designed to provide Eighth Grade students with an opportunity to explore their personal values, the people and institutions that have influenced their values and, most importantly, how to put those values into practice. As students prepare for Upper School a number of topics and guest speakers are introduced as education and prevention for preparing them for increased independence. These include:

- Uniqueness
- Diversity/Stereotypes
- Value systems
- Understanding your own voice
- Physical and Emotional Safety
- Reproductive Health/Body Image
- Relationships Healthy and Unhealthy
- Decision making and role modeling
- HIV Education/Risk behaviors/Alcohol/Drugs
- Social Networking
- Insight into yourself/transition to Upper School

ECHOES

Echoes is a course offered to students as individualized instruction, meeting in small groups, to teach an enrichment of study skills as needed by the individual students. Learning styles and learning differences of the students are taken into consideration during the planning of the curriculum. Examples of study skills included in the curriculum are reading comprehension (determining main ideas and supporting details), reading techniques for reading from a textbook versus reading a novel, writing skills including organization of ideas using the software program Inspiration, exposure and expansion of a vocabulary base, note taking through summarization and paraphrasing, memorization through use of mnemonic devices, and any specific need relating to the student's current curriculum content.

SIXTH GRADE SEMINAR

Sixth Grade Seminar is designed to help students transition to middle school at Garrison Forest. Throughout the course, students will work on a series of projects designed to develop the learning habits identified by teachers and students as important for middle school, including collaboration, curiosity, creative and critical thinking and perseverance.

CAPSTONE

The semester-long 8th Grade Capstone Course empowers students to explore their passions and "ideas worth sharing" through personal reflection and intentional, in-depth research. The project is broken up into three sections: Discover, Develop, and Share. Each section contains a set of Explorations that contain discussion, thought, and activity prompts designed to help students build presentation literacy and public speaking skills. The course culminates with each student's own TED-style Talk in a showcase for the Middle School and Garrison Forest community.

Middle School Faculty 2020-2021

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